Ohio's Learning Standards are the defacto curriculum for ELA 8 with the goal of student mastery of those Standards using multiple and varied literary/informational texts, tools, and strategies. The sequence of this older curriculum unit is NOT meant to be prescriptive. These older resources can provide multiple ideas for teaching the Standards for student mastery, but are aligned to Ohio's Learning Standards before the 2017 revisions and Ohio's State Tests. Please DO NOT adhere to the protocols of the past reflected in these older resources where each nine-week unit culminated in a writing. Instead, reading and writing should be integrated throughout ELA instruction, and not treated as isolated activities. Students should be reading and writing routinely (daily/weekly), not just reading one novel and producing one writing per quarter. Thus, feel free to pull ideas from these older resources to help students master Standards without being caught up in having to "cover" items you find in those resources. CCS strongly encourages the implementation of a Writers/Readers Workshop model for routine reading and writing instruction which you can find out more about <u>HERE</u> (pages 3-4) and <u>HERE</u>.

Contents: Grade 8, Information and Conflict Resolution Unit

Big Questions: Can All Conflicts Be Resolved?, How Much Information Is Enough?

Fiction (3 selections)

"Hamadi" **OR** "The Tell-Tale Heart" "The White Umbrella" "The Medicine Bag"

Nonfiction (7 selections)

Summary of "The Tell-Tale Heart" from *The Oxford Companion to American Literature* Summary of the "The Tell-Tale Heart" from *Short Story Criticism* "Thank You M'am" **OR** "The Story-Teller"

Advertisements:

- 1. "Pennsylvania Railroad"
- 2. "Amtrak"
- 3. "Jumpstart's Read for the Record"
- 4. "City Harvest"

Conducting an Interview

"Making Tracks on Mars: A Journal Based on a Blog" "Baseball" **OR** "from *Harriet Tubman: Conductor on the Underground Railroad*"

Novel/Nonfiction (1 selection)

Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave

Optional Informative/Explanatory Prompt:

After reading the novel, *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave* and other sources, write an **informational** /**explanatory** essay that describes the effects of literacy on Frederick Douglass both as a slave and a free man. Cite examples from the text and at least two other sources as evidence to support your thesis (claim). Establish a strong **controlling idea** with a clearly developed **focus**.

COLUMBUS CITY SCHOOLS ELA GRADE 8

INFORMATION AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION UNIT				
Unit/Topics	Periods	Strands: Topics Standard Statements	Textbook/Supplemental Materials	Assessments/ Assignments
The Big Question: Can all conflicts be resolved? Selection: "Hamadi" (830L) OR "The Tell-Tale Heart" (860L) Writing Text Form: Character Profile Standards: Reading for Literature; Writing; Speaking and Listening; Language Skills: Suffixes Compare and Contrast Characterization Action and Linking Verbs Oral Response Citing Evidence for Text- Dependent Questions	Week 1 Periods: 5	 Reading for Literature: Key Ideas and Details RL.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text. RI.8.3 Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically. b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. e. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experience or events. Speaking and Listening: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas SL.8.4 Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation. Language: Conventions of Standard English L.8.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. a. Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences. 	 Textbook (hard copy or eBook) Literature: Language and Literacy www.pearsonsuccessnet.com Time and Resource Manager pp. 276a-277b Before You Read pp. 276-277 Compare and Contrast Perspective Chart Character Traits Making Connections p. 278 OR p. 292 Meet the Author p. 279 OR p. 293 "Hamadi" pp. 280-290 OR "The Tell-Tale Heart" pp. 294-302 After You Read p. 291 OR p. 303 Compare and Contrast Character Traits Integrated Language Skills pp. 304 - 306 Test Practice: Compare and Contrast pp. 306-307 Unit 2 Resources Vocabulary and Reading Warm- ups p. 62 OR p. 80 Reading: Compare and Contrast p. 67 OR p. 85 Literary Analysis: Character Traits p. 68 Vocabulary Builder p. 69 OR p. 87 Enrichment: Using an Encyclopedia as a Resource p. 70 Enrichment: Designing a Set p. 88 Grammar p. 89 Support for Writing a Character 	Reading Reading Warm-Ups Guided or Independent Reading Using the Strategy: Perspective Chart Reading Skill: Compare and Contrast Literary Analysis: Character Traits Reading Check Questions Critical Thinking Questions Classroom Strategies and Teaching Routines Cards Writing Write about the Big Question Bellringers Character Profile Character Trait Chart Character Trait Chart Gral Response Class Discussion Think Aloud Vocabulary Warm-Ups Verbs Word Study Vocabulary Development Vocabulary Vocabulary

		 b. Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice. Language: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on <i>grade 8 reading and content</i>, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. b. Use common, grade appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede). 	Profile p. 90 Listening and Speaking p. 91 Open-Book Test p. 71 or p. 92 Selection Test A p. 74 or p. 95 Selection Test B p. 77 or p. 98 <i>Graphic Organizers and Bellringers</i> Bellringers Week 8 Graphic Organizers pp. 46-51 <i>Professional Development Guidebook</i> Vocabulary Knowledge Rating Chart p. 33 Anticipation Guide p. 38 <i>Write Source / eEdition</i> https://secure.greatsource.com/eservicesa dmin/gslogin.do Principal Parts of Verbs p. 485 Technology <i>Interactive Digital Pathway</i> Big Question Video Get Connected Video Grammar Tutorial Video Reading Skill Literary Analysis Vocabulary Central Illustrated Vocabulary Words Interactive Vocabulary Games BQ Tunes	 Music Games Worksheets Assessments Selection Test A Selection Test B Open-Book Test Self-test
			 Meet the Author Video Interactive Journals Selection Audio Self-test 	
The Big Question:	Week 2	Reading for Informational Text: Integration of	Textbook (hard copy or eBook)	Reading
Can all conflicts be	Periods: 2	Knowledge and Ideas	Literature: Language and Literacy	 Guided or Independent
resolved?		RI.8.7 Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of	www.pearsonsuccessnet.com	Reading
		using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text,	• Informational Texts p. 308	Reading Skill:
Selections:		video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or	Comparing Summaries	Comparing Summaries to
Summary of "The Tell-		idea.	• Summary of "The Tell-Tale Heart"	Original Text
Tale Heart" from The		Weither Tort Trues and Deve	from The Oxford Companion to	
Oxford Companion to		Writing: Text Types and Purposes W 8.2 Write informative/overlapstory texts to	American Literature p. 309	Writing
American Literature		W.8.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and	• Summary of "The Tell-Tale Heart"	Creating a Venn
		examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and		

 AND Summary of "The Tell- Tale Heart" from Short Story Criticisms Writing Text Form: Expository Paragraph Standards: Reading for Informational Text; Writing Skills: Summarization Compare and Contrast Literary Text Forms Informational Writing 		information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.	from <i>Short Story Criticisms</i> p. 310 Vocabulary Development p. 310 Test Practice: Informational Texts p. 311 Comparing Informational Texts Timed Writing <i>Graphic Organizers and Bellringers</i> Graphic Organizer p. 219 <i>Professional Development Guidebook</i> Venn Diagram pp. 92 -93 Rubrics for Self-Assessment pp. 250 – 251 <i>Write Source / eEdition</i> https://secure.greatsource.com/eservicesa dmin/gslogin.do Expository Paragraph pp. 157-160 Venn Diagram p. 203 Use Comparison-Contrast Order p. 537	Diagram • Evaluation Writing Speaking and Listening • Class Discussion • Think Aloud Language • Vocabulary Developmen t Assessments • Timed Writing Guidelines (Teacher Edition)
The Big Question:	Weeks 2-	Reading for Literature: Key Ideas and Details	Textbook (hard copy or eBook)	Reading
Can all conflicts be	3 Deriving 5	RL.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly	Literature: Language and Literacy	Reading Warm-Ups
resolved?	Periods: 5	supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	www.pearsonsuccessnet.com	• Guided or Independent
Selection · "Thank You			• Time and Resource	Reading
Selection: "Thank You M'am" (850L)		Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure	Manager pp. 384a-384d	Reading Skill: Make
Selection: "Thank You M'am" (850L) OR		Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or	Manager pp. 384a-384d • Before You Read pp. 384 -385	Reading Skill: Make Inferences
M'am" (850L)		Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure	Manager pp. 384a-384d	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme
M'am" (850L) OR		Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style.	Manager pp. 384a-384d • Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L)		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes 	Manager pp. 384a-384d • Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form:		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined 	Manager pp. 384a-384d • Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L)		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, 	Manager pp. 384a-384d • Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme • Making Connections p. 386 OR p.	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event 	Manager pp. 384a-384d • Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme • Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 • Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 • "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay Standards:		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, 	Manager pp. 384a-384d Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392 OR "The Story-Teller" pp. 396-	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing Bellringers
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay Standards: Reading for Literature;		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event 	Manager pp. 384a-384d Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392 OR "The Story-Teller" pp. 396- 402	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing Bellringers Write about the Big
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay Standards: Reading for Literature; Writing; Speaking and		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. Speaking and Listening: Comprehension and Collaboration 	 Manager pp. 384a-384d Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392 OR "The Story-Teller" pp. 396- 402 After You Read p. 393 OR p. 403 	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing Bellringers Write about the Big Question Personal Essay
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay Standards: Reading for Literature;		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. Speaking and Listening: Comprehension and Collaboration SL.8.1. Engage effectively in a range of 	 Manager pp. 384a-384d Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392 OR "The Story-Teller" pp. 396- 402 After You Read p. 393 OR p. 403 Make Inferences 	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing Bellringers Write about the Big Question Personal Essay Speaking and Listening
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay Standards: Reading for Literature; Writing; Speaking and Listening; Language		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. Speaking and Listening: Comprehension and Collaboration SL.8.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and 	 Manager pp. 384a-384d Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392 OR "The Story-Teller" pp. 396- 402 After You Read p. 393 OR p. 403 Make Inferences Theme 	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing Bellringers Write about the Big Question Personal Essay Speaking and Listening Class Discussion
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay Standards: Reading for Literature; Writing; Speaking and Listening; Language Skills:		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. Speaking and Listening: Comprehension and Collaboration SL.8.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, 	 Manager pp. 384a-384d Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392 OR "The Story-Teller" pp. 396- 402 After You Read p. 393 OR p. 403 Make Inferences Theme Integrated Language Skills: Tense 	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing Bellringers Write about the Big Question Personal Essay Speaking and Listening
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay Standards: Reading for Literature; Writing; Speaking and Listening; Language Skills: • Prefixes		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. Speaking and Listening: Comprehension and Collaboration SL.8.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and 	Manager pp. 384a-384d Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392 OR "The Story-Teller" pp. 396- 402 After You Read p. 393 OR p. 403 Make Inferences Theme Integrated Language Skills: Tense and Mood of Verbs p. 404	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing Bellringers Write about the Big Question Personal Essay Speaking and Listening Class Discussion Panel Discussion
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay Standards: Reading for Literature; Writing; Speaking and Listening; Language Skills: • Prefixes • Making Inferences		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. Speaking and Listening: Comprehension and Collaboration SL.8.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. 	Manager pp. 384a-384d Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392 OR "The Story-Teller" pp. 396- 402 After You Read p. 393 OR p. 403 Make Inferences Theme Integrated Language Skills: Tense and Mood of Verbs p. 404 Integrated Language Skills:	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing Bellringers Write about the Big Question Personal Essay Speaking and Listening Class Discussion Panel Discussion
M'am" (850L) OR "The Story-Teller" (1110L) Writing Text Form: Personal Essay Standards: Reading for Literature; Writing; Speaking and Listening; Language Skills: • Prefixes		 Reading for Literature: Craft and Structure RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. Speaking and Listening: Comprehension and Collaboration SL.8.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and 	Manager pp. 384a-384d Before You Read pp. 384 -385 Make Inferences Inference Chart Theme Making Connections p. 386 OR p. 394 Meet the Author p. 387 OR p. 395 "Thank You M'am" pp. 388-392 OR "The Story-Teller" pp. 396- 402 After You Read p. 393 OR p. 403 Make Inferences Theme Integrated Language Skills: Tense and Mood of Verbs p. 404	 Reading Skill: Make Inferences Literary Analysis: Theme Critical Thinking Questions Writing Bellringers Write about the Big Question Personal Essay Speaking and Listening Class Discussion Panel Discussion

of Verbs Oral Speaking Citing Evidence for Text- Dependent Questions 	 that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. b. Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. c. Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas. d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented. Language: Conventions of Standard English L.8.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. b. Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice. Language: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. b. Use common, grade appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede). 	 Discussion p. 405 Test Practice: Make Inferences pp. 406-407 Unit 2 Resources Vocabulary and Reading Warmups p. 166 OR p. 184 Writing about the Big Question p. 170 OR p. 188 Reading: Identify the Connections to Make Inferences p. 171 OR p. 189 Literary Analysis: Theme p. 172 OR p. 190 Vocabulary Builder p. 173 OR p. 191 Enrichment: Inflation p. 174 Enrichment: Parks p. 192 Grammar p. 193 Support for Writing a Personal Essay p. 194 Listening and Speaking p. 195 Open-Book Test p. 175 OR p. 196 Selection Test A p. 178 OR p. 199 Selection Test B p. 181 OR p. 202 Graphic Organizers and Bellringers Bellringers Week 11 Graphic Organizers pp. 63-67 Professional Development Guidebook Descriptive Essay Rubric pp. 220–221 OR Autobiographical Narrative pp. 222–223 Word Knowledge Rating Chart p. 33 Vocab-o-Gram strategy p. 40 Write Source /eEdition https://secure.greatsource.com/eservicesa dmin/gslogin.do Use Verbs Effectively p. 482 Tense pp. 482–483, pp. 720–726 Listening Skills pp. 417-421 	Verbs Word Study Word Forms Chart <i>Vocabulary Central</i> Vocabulary Music Games Worksheets Assessments Selection Test A Selection Test B Open-Book Test Self-test Rubrics for Writing

The Big Question: Can all conflicts be resolved? Selections: Advertisements: "Pennsylvania Railroad," "Amtrak," "Jumpstart's Read for the Record," and "City Harvest" Writing Text Form: Argument* Writing *(Teacher edition labels the writing as persuasive appeal; however, the assignment piece requires claims and arguments, thereby classifying this as an argument. If students write an advertisement, require the use of counterclaim or argument.) Standards: Reading for Informational Text; Writing	Week 3 Periods: 1	Reading for Informational Text: Craft and Structure RI.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts. Reading for Informational Text: Integration of Knowledge and Ideas RI.8.7 Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.1 Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.	 Technology Interactive Digital Pathway Big Question Video Get Connected Video Background Video Grammar Tutorial Reading Skill Literary Analysis Vocabulary Central Illustrated Vocabulary Words Interactive Vocabulary Games BQ Tunes Meet the Author Video Interactive Journals Selection Audio Self-test Textbook (hard copy or eBook) Literature: Language and Literacy www.pearsonsuccessnet.com Think Aloud: Model the Skill 408 "Pennsylvania Railroad" p. 409 "Amtrak" p. 410 "Jumpstart's Read For The Record" p. 411 "City Harvest" p. 412 Test Practice: Comparing Informational Texts p. 413 Test Practice: Timed Writing 413 Graphic Organizers and Bellringers Graphic Organizers and Bellringers Graphic Organizers and Servicesa dmin/gslogin.do Gathering Reasons to Support Your Position p. 229 	Reading • Guided or Independent Reading • Test Practice: Comparing Informational Texts Writing • Advertisement Speaking and Listening • Class Discussion • Think Aloud Language • Vocabulary Development Assessments • Timed Writing Guidelines
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Skills:				
Comparing				
Informationa				
1 Texts				
Writing				
Argument				
The Big Question:	Weeks 3-	Reading for Literature: Key Ideas and Details	Textbook (hard copy or eBook)	Reading
Can all conflicts be	4	RL.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly	Literature: Language and Literacy	Reading Warm-ups
resolved?	Periods: 5	supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly	www.pearsonsuccessnet.com	• Guided or Independent
		as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Comparing Symbols p. 414	Reading
Selection:		RL8.2 Determine a theme or central idea of a text	• Vocabulary p. 414	Reading Skill:
"The White Umbrella"		and analyze its development over the course of a	• Writing About the Big Question p.	Comparing Symbols
(610L)		text, including its relationship to the characters,	415	Critical Thinking
AND		setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of	• Meet the Authors p. 415	Questions
"The Medicine Bag"		the text.	• "The White Umbrella" pp. 416-	
(920L)		Reading for Informational Text: Craft and	425	Writing
Whiting Tort Farmer		Structure PL 9.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases	Critical Thinking p. 425	Bellringers
Writing Text Form:		RI.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative,	• "The Medicine Bag" pp. 426–436	• Writing About the Big
Comparison-Contrast			Critical Thinking p. 436	Question
Speech		connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the	• After You Read: p. 437	BQ Write About It
Standards:		impact of specific word choices on meaning and	Comparing Symbols,	Comparison of
		tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	Writing to Compare Symbols,	Symbolism
Reading for Literature;		Speaking and Listaning, Presentation of	Vocabulary	
Speaking and Listening;		Speaking and Listening: Presentation of	• Applying the Big Question (End of	Speaking and Listening
Language		Knowledge and Ideas SL.8.4 Present claims and findings, emphasizing	Unit) pp. 446–447	Class Discussion
Skills:		salient points in a focused, coherent manner with		Think Aloud
		relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-	Unit 2 Resources	• BQ Talk About It
Citing Evidence for Tort		chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate	Vocabulary and Reading Warm-	(Speech)
for Text-		volume, and clear pronunciation.	ups p. 205	
Dependent		volume, and clear pronunciation.	• Writing about the Big Question p.	Language
Questions		Language: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	209	• Vocabulary Warm-ups
• Theme		L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown	Literary Analysis: Comparing	Vocabulary
Symbolism		and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on	Symbols p. 210	Development
		grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from	• Vocabulary Builder p. 211	Word Form Chart
		a range of strategies.	Support for Writing to Compare	Vocabulary Central
		b. Use common, grade appropriate Greek or Latin	Symbols p. 212	Vocabulary
		affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word	• Open-Book Test p. 213	• Music
		(e.g., precede, recede, secede).	 Selection Test A p. 216 	Games
		(~~~, r · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	 Selection Test N p. 210 Selection Test B p. 219 	Worksheets
			 Applying the Big Question p. 4 	() of Reflects
			- reprising the big Question p. 4	Assessments
			Graphic Organizers and Bellringers	Timed Writing
			Bellringers Week 12	Guidelines
			 Graphic Organizers pp. 69-72, 223, 	 Open-Book Test
			1 0 11	 Open-Book Test Selection Test A
	I		224	 Selection Test A

			 Professional Development Guidebook Anticipation Guide p. 38 Word Form Chart p. 42 Write Source / eEdition https://secure.greatsource.com/eservicesa dmin/gslogin.do Making Oral Presentations pp. 423 - 430 Technology Interactive Digital Pathway Vocabulary Central Illustrated Vocabulary Words Interactive Vocabulary Games BQ Tunes Interactive Journals Selection Audio Self-test 	 Selection Test B Self-test
The Big Question: <i>Can all conflicts be</i>	Weeks 4- 5	Writing: Research to Build and Present Knowledge	Textbook (hard copy or eBook) <i>Literature: Language and Literacy</i>	ReadingGuided or Independent
resolved?	Periods: 2	W.8.7 Conduct short research projects to answer a	www.pearsonsuccessnet.com	Reading
G-1		question (including a self-generated question),	Communications Workshop:	• Reading Skills:
Selection: Communications		drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple	Preparing for Interview, Conducting Interview, and Activity	Comparing Symbols,
Workshop: "Conducting		avenues of exploration.	p. 450	Critical Thinking Questions
an Interview"			Unit 2 Resources	Questions
		Speaking and Listening: Comprehension and	• Conducting Interviews p. 226	Writing
Writing Text Form:		Collaboration		Creating Questions
Writing Questions		SL.8.1. Engage effectively in a range of	Professional Development Guidebook	Summary Report
Standards:		collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on <i>grade 8 topics</i> ,	 Speaking: Organizing and Delivering an Oral Summary 	Succling and Listaning
Writing; Speaking and		<i>texts, and issues,</i> building on others' ideas and	Rubric p. 274	 Speaking and Listening Active Listening
Listening		expressing their own clearly.	T	Interview
CL-11-		Speaking and Listening: Presentation of	Write Source / eEdition	
• Gather and		Knowledge and Ideas SL.8.4 Present claims and findings, emphasizing	https://secure.greatsource.com/eservicesa	Language
Organize		salient points in a focused, coherent manner with	 <u>dmin/gslogin.do</u> Primary vs. Secondary Sources p. 	• Sensory Details
Informatio		relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-	• Finnary Vs. Secondary Sources p. 364	Word Choice
n		chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate	 Making Oral Presentations 	Assessment
• Generating		volume, and clear pronunciation.	pp. 423–430	• Speaking: Organizing
questions			Writing Effective Paragraphs	and Delivering an Oral
Presenting Informatio			pp. 530–531	Summary Rubric
n			• Sensory Chart p. 549	
			• Show, Don't Tell p. 557	

The Big Question:	Weeks 5 -	Reading for Informational Text: Key Ideas and	Novel Study	Reading
Can all conflicts be	8	Details	Narrative of the Life of Frederick	Narrative of the Life of
resolved?	Periods:	RI.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly	Douglass, an American Slave	Frederick Douglass, an
	15	supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly	Novel Unit on Curriculum Guide	American Slave
Selection - Novel Study:		as well as inferences drawn from the text.	website	Close Reading
Narrative of the Life of		RI.8.2 Determine a central idea of a text and analyze		Independent Reading
Frederick Douglass, an		its development over the course of the text, including	Writing:	Central Idea
American Slave		its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an	Informational/Explanatory Rubric	 Primary and Secondary
		objective summary of the text.	• Writing Prompt: After reading	Sources
Writing Text Form:		RI.8.3 Analyze how a text makes connections among	the novel, <i>Narrative of the Life of</i>	
Informational/		and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events	Frederick Douglass, an American	Analysis of Text
Explanatory Writing		(e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories).	<i>Slave</i> and other sources, write an	Compare and Contrast
		Reading for Informational Text: Craft and	informational /explanatory essay	• Figurative Language
Standards:		Structure	that describes the effects of literacy	• Tone
Reading for		RI.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases	on Frederick Douglass both as a	Point of View
Informational Text;		as they are used in a text, including figurative,	slave and a free man. Cite	Summarization
Writing; Speaking and		connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the	examples from the text and at least	• K-W-L Chart
Listening; Language		impact of specific word choices on meaning and	two other sources as evidence to	
		tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	support your thesis (claim).	Writing
Skills:		RI.8.5 Analyze in detail the structure of a specific	Establish a strong controlling idea	Summarization
 Primary and 		paragraph in a text, including the role of particular	with a clearly developed focus .	Paragraphs
Secondary		sentences in developing and refining a key concept.	with a clearly developed locus.	Text-Dependent
Sources		RI.8.6 Determine an author's point of view or	Toythook (hand conv or a Pook)	Questions
Tone		purpose in a text and analyze how the author	Textbook (hard copy or eBook) <i>Literature: Language and Literacy</i>	Quick Writes
• Point of View		acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence	www.pearsonsuccessnet.com	Writing Process
Central Idea		or viewpoints.		• Essay
• Figurative		Reading for Informational Text: Integration of	• Tone p. 598	Looky
 Language 		Knowledge and Ideas	Write Source / eEdition	Speaking and Listening
Analyzing text		RI.8.7 Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of		Collaboration/groups
Summarization		using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text,	https://secure.greatsource.com/eservicesa dmin/gslogin.do	 Oral presentation
Writing Process		video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or		• Oral presentation
Close Reading		idea.	• Six Traits of Writing pp. 301 – 311	Language
Citing Evidence		RI.8.8 Delineate and evaluate the argument and	• Revising for Word Choice pp. 308	• Grammar
• for Text-		specific claims in a text, assessing whether the	- 309	
Dependent		reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and	• Editing for punctuation,	Cupitulization
Questions		sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is	capitalization, and spelling pp.	Punctuation
Questions		introduced.	313 - 316	
		Reading for Informational Text: Range of	• Making Oral Presentations pp. 423	Assessment
		Reading and Level of Text Complexity	- 430.	• Informational /
		RI.8.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend		Explanatory Rubric
		literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6–8		
		text complexity band independently and proficiently.		
		Writing: Text Types and Purposes		
		W.8.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to		
		examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and		
		information through the selection, organization, and		

analyzia of relevant contant	
analysis of relevant content.	
a. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to	
follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information	
into broader categories; include formatting (e.g.,	
charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding	
comprehension.	
b. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts,	
definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other	
information and examples.	
c. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create	
cohesion and clarify relationships among ideas and	
concepts.	
d. Use precise language and domain-specific	
vocabulary to inform about or explain a topic.	
e. Establish and maintain a formal style.	
f. Provide a concluding statement or section that	
follows from and supports the information or	
explanation presented.	
Writing: Production and Distribution of Writing	
W.8.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which	
the development, organization, and style are	
appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.	
W.8.5 With some guidance and support from peers	
and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed	
by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a	
new approach, focusing on how well purpose and	
audience have been addressed.	
W.8.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to	
produce and publish writing and present the	
relationships between information and ideas	
efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with	
others.	
Writing: Research to Build and Present	
Knowledge	
W.8.7 Conduct short research projects to answer a	
question (including a self-generated question),	
drawing on several sources and generating additional	
related, focused questions that allow for multiple	
avenues of exploration.	
W.8.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational	
texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.	
b. Apply grade 8 reading standards to literary	
nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the	
argument and specific claims in a text, assessing	
whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is	
relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant	
evidence is introduced").	

W-the Developeration	
Writing: Range of Writing	
W.8.10 Write routinely over extended time frames	
(time for research, reflection, and revision) and	
shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two)	
for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and	
audiences.	
Speaking and Listening: Comprehension and Collaboration	
SL.8.1. Engage effectively in a range of	
collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and	
teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics,	
texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and	
expressing their own clearly.	
a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or	
researched material under study; explicitly draw on	
that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic,	
text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under	
discussion.	
b. Follow rules for collegial discussions and	
decision-making, track progress toward specific	
goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as	
needed.	
c. Pose questions that connect the ideas of several	
speakers and respond to others' questions and	
comments with relevant evidence, observations,	
and ideas.	
d. Acknowledge new information expressed by	
others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their	
own views in light of the evidence presented.	
SL.8.3 Delineate a speaker's argument and specific	
claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning	
and relevance and sufficiency of the evidence and	
identifying when irrelevant evidence is introduced.	
Speaking and Listening: Presentation of	
Knowledge and Ideas	
SL.8.4 Present claims and findings, emphasizing	
salient points in a focused, coherent manner with	
relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-	
chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate	
volume, and clear pronunciation.	
SL.8.5 Integrate multimedia and visual displays into	
presentations to clarify information, strengthen	
claims and evidence, and add interest.	
Language: Conventions of Standard English	
L.8.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of	

[1			
		standard English grammar and usage when writing or		
		speaking.		
		b. Form and use verbs in the active and passive		
		voice.		
		d. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb		
		voice and mood.		
		L.8.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of		
		standard English capitalization, punctuation, and		
		spelling when writing.		
		a. Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to		
		indicate a pause or break.		
		c. Spell correctly.		
		Language: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use		
		L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown		
		and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on		
		grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from		
		a range of strategies.		
		a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a		
		sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function		
		in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or		
		phrase.		
		b. Use common, grade appropriate Greek or Latin		
		affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word		
		(e.g., precede, recede, secede).		
		c. Consult general and specialized reference		
		materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses),		
		both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a		
		word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or		
		its part of speech.		
		L.8.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative		
		language, word relationships, and nuances in word		
		meanings.		
		c. Distinguish among connotations (associations) of		
		words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g.,		
		bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute.		
		L.8.6 Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate		
		general academic and domain-specific words and		
		phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when		
		considering a word or phrase important to		
		comprehension or expression.		
UNIT 3				
The Big Question:	Week 9	Reading for Informational Text: Key Ideas and	Textbook (hard copy or eBook)	Reading
How Much Information	Periods: 2	Details	Literature: Language and Literacy	Guided or Independent
Is Enough?		RI.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly	www.pearsonsuccessnet.com	Reading
-		supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly	• Introducing the Big Question pp.	Critical Thinking
Model Selection:		as well as inferences drawn from the text.	460-461	Questions
"Making Tracks On			• Introduction: Types of Nonfiction	Reading Skill: Nonfiction
-	1	1		reading Skin. Honnetion

Mars: A Journal Based	Reading for Informational Text: Craft and	pp. 462–463	Writing
on a Blog"	Structure	• Meet the Author p. 463	Quick Write
	RI.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases	• Learning About Types of Nonfiction	Brainstorming
Writing Text Form:	as they are used in a text, including figurative,	pp. 464-465	Nonfiction Chart
Nonfiction Review	connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the	Model Selection: Nonfiction p. 466	
	impact of specific word choices on meaning and	Model Selection: "Making Tracks On	Speaking and Listening
Standards:	tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	Mars: A Journal Based on a Blog"	Discussion
Reading for	RI.8.5 Analyze in detail the structure of a specific	pp. 467-472	
Informational Text;	paragraph in a text, including the role of particular	After You Read p. 473	Language
Writing	sentences in developing and refining a key concept.	Critical Thinking	 Vocabulary
	Reading for Informational Text: Integration of	Nonfiction Review	Development
Skills:	Knowledge and Ideas	Research the Author	Vocabulary Central
Text Structure	RI.8.7 Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of	Unit 3 Resources	Vocabulary
• Author's Tone	using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text,	• BQ Tunes Lyrics "Quality Over	Music
Voice	video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or	Quantity" p. ix	Games
• Types of	idea.	 BQ Vocabulary – 1 p. 1 	Worksheets
Nonfiction	Whiting Descends to Duild and Descent	• BQ Vocabulary – 2 p. 2	
Citing Evidence	Writing: Research to Build and Present	 BQ Vocabulary – 2 p. 2 BQ Vocabulary – 3 p. 3 	Assessment
for Text-	Knowledge W.8.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational	 Applying the Big Question p. 4 	Selection Test A
Dependent		 Vocabulary and Reading Warm-ups 	 Selection Test B
Questions	texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.	p. 7	 Open-Book Test
	Longuage, Vasabulany Association and Use	 Listening and Viewing p. 11 	 Self-test
	Language: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown	 Learning about Nonfiction p. 12 	• Sen-test
	and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on		
	grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from		
	a range of strategies.		
	b. Use common, grade appropriate Greek or Latin	• Selection Test A p. 17	
	affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word	• Selection Test B p. 20	
	(e.g., precede, recede, secede).		
	(c.g., precede, recede, seccae).	Graphic Organizers and Bellringers	
		• After You Read A: A Nonfiction	
		Review p. 74	
		• After You Read B: A Nonfiction	
		Review p. 75	
		Professional Development Guidebook	
		Vocabulary Knowledge Rating	
		Chart p. 33	
		• KWL Chart p. 75	
		Write Source / eEdition	
		https://secure.greatsource.com/eservicesa	
		dmin/gslogin.do	
		• Word Choice p. 41	
		• Tone and Connotation p. 106	

			Technology Interactive Digital Pathway Big Question Video Vocabulary Central Illustrated Vocabulary Words Interactive Vocabulary Games BQ Tunes Meet the Author Video Interactive Journals Selection Audio Self-test	
0 €	Veek 9 eriods: 3	 Reading for Informational Text: Key Ideas and Details RI.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text. RI.8.2 Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text. Writing: Text Types and Purposes W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences. Speaking and Listening: Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas SL.8.5 Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest. Language: Conventions of Standard English L.8.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. 	 Textbook (hard copy or eBook) Literature: Language and Literacy Www.pearsonsuccessnet.com Time and Resource Manager pp. 474a-474b Before You Read pp. 474-475 Main Idea Narrative Essay Narrative Essay Chart Making Connections p. 476 OR p. 484 Meet the Author p. 477 OR p. 485 "Baseball" pp. 478-482 OR "Harriet Tubman" pp. 486-496 After You Read p. 483 OR p. 497 Main Idea Narrative Essay Integrated Language Skills pp. 498-499 Unit 3 Resources Vocabulary and Reading Warm- ups p. 23 or p. 41 Writing about the Big Question p. 27 or p. 45 Reading: Use Details to Identify Main Idea p. 28 or p. 46 Literary Analysis: Narrative Essay p. 29 or p. 47 Vocabulary Builder p. 30 or p. 48 Enrichment: Outlining p. 31 Enrichment: Defining by Example p. 49 Grammar p. 50 	Reading Reading Warm-Ups Guided or Independent Reading Reading Skill: Main Idea Literary Analysis: Narrative Essay Writing Bellringers Quick Write Writing About the Big Question Critical Thinking Questions Biographical Sketch Speaking and Listening Discussion Think Aloud Skit Language Vocabulary Warm-Ups Vocabulary Development Word Study Adjectives and Articles Vocabulary Music Games Worksheet

Sketch p. 51 Listening and Speaking p. 52 Open-Book Test p. 32 or p. 53 Selection Test p. 32 or p. 53 Selection Test A p. 35 or p. 56 Selection Test B p. 38 or p. 59 <i>Graphic Organizers and Bellringers</i> Bellringers Week 13 Graphic Organizers pp. 76-81 <i>Professional Development Guide</i> Vocabulary Knowledge Chart p. 33 Anticipation Guide p. 38 Rubrics for Self-Assessment: Biography pp. 252-253 <i>Write Source / eEdition</i> https://secure.greatsource.com/eservicesa dmin/gslogin.do Articles p. 732.1 Biographical Narrative pp. 135- 142 <i>Technology</i> <i>Interactive Digital Pathway</i> Get Connected Video Big Question Video Meet the Author Video Meet the Author Video Background Video Vocabulary Central Reading Skill	Assessment Selection Test A Selection Test B Open-Book Test Self-test Rubrics for Self-Assessment: Biography
Reading SkillLiterary Analysis	
 Grammar Tutorial Illustrated Vocabulary Words Interactive Vocabulary Games BQ Tunes 	
Interactive Journals Selection Audio Self-test END OF NINE WEEK PERIOD	

END OF NINE WEEK PERIOD

* This pacing guide is based on 52 minute periods and should be adjusted to fit alternative schedules.